

Context Free Grammar Vital Statistics Checker (version 0.00)

---- Please report bugs and problems to robin@cpssc

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Your grammar is:

prog -> stmt.

stmt -> IF expr THEN stmt ELSE stmt  
 | WHILE expr DO stmt  
 | DO stmt UNTIL expr  
 | READ ID  
 | ID ASSIGN expr  
 | PRINT expr  
 | BEGIN stmtlist END.

stmtlist -> stmtlist stmt SEMICOLON  
 |.

expr -> expr addop term  
 | term.

addop -> ADD  
 | SUB.

term -> term mulop factor  
 | factor.

mulop -> MUL  
 | DIV.

factor -> LPAR expr RPAR  
 | ID  
 | NUM  
 | SUB NUM.

All nonterminals are reachable and realizable.

The nullable nonterminals are:

stmtlist.

The endable nonterminals are:

factor term expr prog stmt.

The following nonterminals are left recursive:

stmtlist expr term

The grammar is not LL(1).

The first sets are:

stmt ==> { IF WHILE DO READ ID PRINT BEGIN }  
 addop ==> { ADD SUB }  
 mulop ==> { MUL DIV }  
 factor ==> { LPAR ID NUM SUB }  
 prog ==> { IF WHILE DO READ ID PRINT BEGIN }  
 stmtlist ==> { IF WHILE DO READ ID PRINT BEGIN }  
 term ==> { LPAR ID NUM SUB }

```
expr ==> { LPAR ID NUM SUB }
```

The follow sets are:

```
mulop ==> { LPAR ID NUM SUB }
factor ==> { MUL DIV ELSE UNTIL SEMICOLON THEN DO ADD SUB RPAR }
addop ==> { LPAR ID NUM SUB }
term ==> { MUL DIV ELSE UNTIL SEMICOLON THEN DO ADD SUB RPAR }
stmtlist ==> { END IF WHILE DO READ ID PRINT BEGIN }
expr ==> { ELSE UNTIL SEMICOLON THEN DO ADD SUB RPAR }
stmt ==> { ELSE UNTIL SEMICOLON }
```

```
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TRANSFORMING THE GRAMMAR
to remove left recursion.
=====
```

Your grammar is:

```
prog -> stmt.

stmt -> IF expr THEN stmt ELSE stmt
      | WHILE expr DO stmt
      | DO stmt UNTIL expr
      | READ ID
      | ID ASSIGN expr
      | PRINT expr
      | BEGIN stmtlist END.

stmtlist -> stmtlist+.

stmtlist+ -> stmt SEMICOLON stmtlist+
          |.

expr -> term expr+.

expr+ -> addop term expr+
      |.

addop -> ADD
      | SUB.

term -> factor term+.

term+ -> mulop factor term+
      |.

mulop -> MUL
      | DIV.

factor -> LPAR expr RPAR
        | ID
        | NUM
        | SUB NUM.
```

All nonterminals are reachable and realizable.

The nullable nonterminals are:

stmtlist+ expr+ term+ stmtlist.

The endable nonterminals are:

term+ factor expr+ term expr prog stmt.

The grammar has no left recursive nonterminals.

The grammar is LL(1).

The first sets are:

```
stmt ==> { IF WHILE DO READ ID PRINT BEGIN }
addop ==> { ADD SUB }
mulop ==> { MUL DIV }
factor ==> { LPAR ID NUM SUB }
prog ==> { IF WHILE DO READ ID PRINT BEGIN }
stmtlist+ ==> { IF WHILE DO READ ID PRINT BEGIN }
expr+ ==> { ADD SUB }
term ==> { LPAR ID NUM SUB }
term+ ==> { MUL DIV }
stmtlist ==> { IF WHILE DO READ ID PRINT BEGIN }
expr ==> { LPAR ID NUM SUB }
```

The follow sets are:

```
mulop ==> { LPAR ID NUM SUB }
term+ ==> { ADD SUB ELSE UNTIL SEMICOLON THEN DO RPAR }
factor ==> { MUL DIV ADD SUB ELSE UNTIL SEMICOLON THEN DO RPAR }
addop ==> { LPAR ID NUM SUB }
expr+ ==> { ELSE UNTIL SEMICOLON THEN DO RPAR }
term ==> { ADD SUB ELSE UNTIL SEMICOLON THEN DO RPAR }
stmtlist ==> { END }
stmtlist+ ==> { END }
expr ==> { ELSE UNTIL SEMICOLON THEN DO RPAR }
stmt ==> { ELSE UNTIL SEMICOLON }
```